

METHODOLOGY AND THEORY OF LEGAL PSYCHOLOGY

SUBSTANTIATION OF THE RELEVANCE OF STUDYING THE SELF-ACTUALIZATION OF MATURE MEN HELD IN PRE-TRIAL DETENTION CENTERS

D. A. Krotova, N. A. Tsvetkova

Recommended citation

Krotova, D. A. & Tsvetkova N. A. Substantiation of the relevance of studying the self-actualization of mature men held in pre-trial detention centers, *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2(59), pp. 6–15, doi: 10.33463/2072-8336.2022.2(59).006-015.

Abstract. The article shows the prospects of applying the theory of self-actualization in order to increase the effectiveness of the resocialization of the special agent of the penal system. The results of solving three research problems are presented. In accordance with the first task, the concepts of self-actualization are analyzed and the need for scientific research on the self-actualization of the special agent of the penal system according to the stages of legal relations of the individual is argued. In accordance with the second task, the results of an empirical study of the features of self-actualization of mature men who were first detained in a pre-trial detention center are presented. The sample included 360 people divided into two groups – a group of men who had previous convictions, but had no experience of staying in a pre-trial detention center, and a group of men who had no previous convictions. The method of "SAT" by E. Shostrom was used. The hypothesis of the existence of differences in the self-actualization of men was tested. It was found that a number of indicators of self-actualization of previously untried and convicted men significantly differ (the value of self-actualization, spontaneity in expressing their feelings, contact, creativity, sympathy for people, flexibility of behavior, self-esteem, synergy, acceptance of their own aggression, cognitive needs). In the group of previously convicted men, all indicators for which differences have been established are at a higher level, with the exception of sympathy for people, it is significantly higher in the group of previously convicted men. The obtained data were compared with the data of other authors, which allowed us to come to the conclusion that the process of self-actualization becomes more complicated at each subsequent stage of legal relations of the individual. In accordance with the third task, the results of the search for the connection of self-actualization with other personality characteristics are presented, as well as a model of an empirical study of the personal determinants of self-actualization of mature men detained in a pre-trial detention center. As a result, it is proposed to include in the algorithm of the psychologist's work to determine the degree of correction of the convicted person an assessment of his self-actualization, which it can serve as a marker of the process of re-socialization at each of the six stages of legal relations of the

individual. The prospect of further scientific research on the self-actualization of the special agent of the penal system is shown.

Keywords: pre-trial detention centers, mature men, criminal and essential self-actualization, concepts of self-actualization, self-actualization and resocialization, self-actualization depending on the stage of legal relations of the individual, a model of empirical research of self-actualization of mature men held in a pre-trial detention center.

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PSYCHOLOGICAL INSTABILITY AND CORRUPTION ORIENTATION OF PERSONALITY AS PROBLEMS OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

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Recommended citation

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Abstract. The article examines the psychological instability of the individual as an excessive exposure to the influence of negative factors of the surrounding reality and the corruption orientation of the individual as an orientation of self-realization outside the legal field, which are interrelated and are factors of national security of the modern Russian state. In the context of the implementation of an integrated approach to solving the problem of overcoming these socio-psychological ailments, special attention should be paid to the vocational education of modern youth. Professional training at the stage of higher education has a significant resource for solving this problem, provided it is optimized through the implementation of a number of methodological principles and improving the psychological support of students.

Keywords: psychological instability of personality, corruption orientation of personality, professional training, professionalism of personality, methodological principles of professional and educational activity.

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APPLIED AND EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCHES

EXPERIMENTAL STUDY OF VOLITIONAL QUALITIES OF PERSONALITY IN PSYCHOLOGY

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Aksenova, G. I. & Pivovarova, T. V. 2022, 'Experimental study of volitional qualities of personality in psychology', *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2 (59), pp. 22–28, doi: 10.33463/20728336.2022.2(59).022028.

Abstract. The article identifies the problems associated with difficulties in the study of the volitional sphere of personality, as well as in the construction of a classification of methods and the main common techniques; examples of natural and laboratory experiments of the representative of the Ryazan School of Will, Professor I. I. Kuptsov, are given. The purpose is to reveal the features of the application of the method of experimental study by E. I. Ignatiev of the stimulation of volitional efforts on the example of juvenile male convicts. The general theoretical methods of scientific cognition, the method of system and logical analysis, statistical method, information and analytical method, methods of cognition, analysis and synthesis, experimental, psychodiagnostic methods were used. The results that were obtained by the authors during a laboratory experiment using a dynamograph – a dynamographic technique for studying an arbitrary delay of maximum muscle contraction are disclosed. The experiment included three series with the participation of juvenile convicts serving sentences in educational colonies. The effectiveness of the use of methods of stimulating volitional efforts in overcoming difficulties has been experimentally proven.

Keywords: will, volitional qualities of personality, volitional effort, experiment, methods of studying will, Ryazan school of will, juvenile convicts, teenagers.

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REGULATION OF NEGATIVE EMOTIONAL STATES OF POLICE OFFICERS

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Recommended citation

Dushkin, A. S., Nezhkina, L. Yu. & Yurina, O. I. 'Regulation of negative emotional states of police officers', *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2(59), pp. 29–37, doi: 10.33463/2072-8336.2022.2(59).029-037.

Abstract. The article deals with the problem of negative emotional states among police officers caused by the peculiarities of professional official activity and the ongoing global changes in society caused by the new coronavirus infection (COVID-19). The authors actualize the problem of timely diagnosis and regulation of negative emotional states in police officers. This requires an algorithm of actions, which includes three stages. At the first stage, the diagnosis and assessment of the emotional states of employees is carried out. In particular, the authors suggest using the scheme developed by them for monitoring the external manifestations of stress at various levels, a conversation with a choice of emotions and a methodology for studying well-being, mood, activity. The article presents the materials and methods of their study, as well as interprets the results obtained – the presence of a high level of stress in the majority of respondents. The second stage involves the compilation of group emotional portraits based on the obtained research data and, in accordance with this, the development of specific recommendations for each group. The article emphasizes the importance of the results obtained for the development of practical recommendations and direct psychological assistance to police officers. The third stage is the work aimed at creating general recommendations for specialists in psychological support of employees. In addition, at this stage there is direct psychological assistance for the regulation of negative emotional states. The authors suggest using the Sedona method (release of emotions), which helps to understand what emotions are talking about and how to manage them, promotes energy, gives strength, improves well-being and mood.

Keywords: negative emotional states, stress, diagnostics, psychological support, psychological assistance, psychotechnologies.

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PROGNOSTIC MODEL OF SUCCESSFUL ADAPTATION TO PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY OF EMPLOYEES OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS BODIES

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Abstract. The article considers the issues of adaptation to the professional activities of employees of internal affairs bodies during the period of professional training as one of the important areas of psychological work. The effectiveness of further professional activity of a young employee depends on the possibility of predicting the success of adaptation. The author substantiates the development of a predictive model of the success of adaptation to professional activity of employees who are first employed in the internal affairs bodies undergoing vocational training. Cluster and discriminant analysis was used to develop a predictive model of the success of adaptation to the professional activities of law enforcement officers. Using cluster analysis based on subjective and objective criteria, groups of employees with high and low levels of success in adapting to professional activity were identified. By means of discriminant analysis based on individual psychological and socio-psychological characteristics of the personality of employees of the internal affairs bodies, a highly informative predictive model of the success of adaptation to professional activity of employees who are first employed in the internal affairs bodies undergoing vocational training has been developed (Wilkes' λ : 0.406, $p < 0.0000$). Predictors of the success of adaptation to the professional activities of ATS employees are indicators of behavioral regulation, emotional stability, anxiety, sensitivity, integration of lifestyles, complexity of the task, the dominant state – the stability of the emotional tone, assessments of the experience gained, interaction in society, one's own opinion. Employees with a high level of successful adaptation to professional activity are characterized by a high level of neuropsychic and emotional stability, an adequate perception of reality, motivation to perform complex tasks, balance of various aspects of life, a positive assessment of the experience gained in the course of professional activity, a sense of attention from the team and management to themselves and the results of their activities, reasonableness, preservation of effective mental self-regulation of behavior and activity in a state of emotional arousal. A psychodiagnostic algorithm for the application of a predictive model is presented, which is advisable to use in the framework of psychological support of professional activities of employees both at the stage of professional training and during the performance of operational and service tasks.

Keywords: forecasting the success of adaptation, adaptation to professional activity, individual psychological characteristics of personality, employees of internal affairs bodies, socio-psychological adaptation.

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SOME PSYCHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF MINORS WITH ILLEGAL BEHAVIOR SENTENCED TO PROBATION

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Seliverstina, A. Yu. 2022, 'Some psychological features of minors with illegal behavior sentenced to probation', *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2(59), pp. 48–53, doi: 10.33463/2072-8336.2022.2(5).048-053.

Abstract. The article describes the results of an empirical study of minors with illegal behavior sentenced to probation. The empirical study was conducted in four stages: 1) two samples were formed: the first group – minors, conditionally convicted, the second group - law-abiding students of secondary school; 2) an empirical study of groups of samples was conducted using the following psychodiagnostic techniques: "Kettell's 16-factor personality questionnaire (form C)", "Morphological test of life values" (V. F. Sopov, L. V. Karpushina), "Diagnostics of socio-psychological adaptation" (K. Rogers), the method of "Readiness for risk" (G. Schubert), the method of "Life orientations" of the SOHO (D. A. Leontiev); the method of mathematical statistics-factor analysis; 3) a comparative analysis of the results of the study of the first group, consisting of minors sentenced to probation, and the second group, control, consisting of law-abiding minors. It is established that minors with illegal behavior, conditionally sentenced to imprisonment, are characterized by the following manifestations of psychological characteristics: weak self-control of emotional reactions, sociability, emotional instability, risk-taking, aggressiveness, tendency to cruelty, low self-control, lack of activity planning, suspicion, conflict, unbalance, conservatism. With the help of factor analysis, the factors that make up the structure of personality were identified: life benefits, adaptation, cognitiveness, conformity, meaningfulness of life.

Keywords: minors, penal enforcement system, illegal behavior, psychological characteristics, penal inspection.

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ON THE ISSUE OF PREVENTION OF STRESSFUL CONDITIONS IN EMPLOYEES OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS BODIES

N. I. Trufanov

Recommended citation

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Abstract. The article deals with the issues of the emergence and development of stress among employees of internal affairs bodies, as well as the factors influencing the formation and development of such conditions, the effects of stress on the personality of an employee. Based on the conducted research, the author draws conclusions about the need for regular psychologists to use programs to correct stress reactions (states) employees who are faced with extreme situations of official activity or difficult life situations, about the activation of healthy lifestyle promotion in the departments of the Department of Internal Affairs, the activation of the role of heads (heads) of departments of internal affairs bodies.

Keywords: stress, police, stressful state, stressors, professional activity, emotional burnout, psychological help, psychologist, prevention.

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POSSIBILITIES OF PREDICTING AUTOAGGRESSIVE ATTEMPTS IN PERSONS IN CUSTODY

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Abstract. The article explores the relationship of vegetative regulation with psychological processes applied to a specific behavioral situation. The possibility of predicting maladaptive behavior, in particular autoaggression and suicide, in persons in custody on the basis of mathematical analysis of heart rate variability is shown. A number of parameters of heart rate variability are analyzed, which are important in the manifestations of impulsivity and reactivity in a changed life situation. The proposed forecast model can be used in penitentiary settings for screening behavioral deviations.

Keywords: heart rate variability, pulse, suicidal behavior, suicide, autoaggression, penitentiary institutions.

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SOCIALIZATION OF THE YOUNGER GENERATION IN RUSSIAN SOCIETY: TRANSFORMATION, RISKS, WAYS TO REDUCE DIGITAL THREATS

I. P. Krasnoshchechenko

Recommended citation

Krasnoshchechenko I. P. 2022, 'Socialization of the younger generation in Russian society: transformation, risks, ways to reduce digital threats', *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2(59), pp. 67–76, doi: 10.33463/2072-8336.2022.2(59).067-076.

Abstract. The transformation of Russian society in the 90s of the twentieth century, manifested in the destruction of the former way of life, the stratification of society, the growth of unemployment, the increase in crime, the spread of extremism, was accompanied by cardinal changes in the process of socialization of the younger generation. Due to the reform of the education system, the rejection of the previous educational system, the spread of neglect, the imposition of individualistic values, the spread of the Internet and its transformation into a global factor of human social life, children, adolescents, youth were defenseless against serious threats of destructive extremist influences, drug addiction, crime, etc. The constant presence of the younger generation in social networks has a negative impact on the health, mental development of the individual, creates a threat of Internet addiction, risks of life safety, involvement in destructive forms of activity. The measures taken in recent years at the state level to strengthen control over the information space, digitalization management in the field of education and culture are aimed at reducing existing risks with the help of high-quality content for subjects of educational organizations at all levels, providing accessibility and ample opportunities. Among the priority tasks to ensure a constructive vector of socialization at the present stage is the creation of conditions in the social space accessible to the younger generation for development, creative activity and self-realization in various activities based on traditional values, a healthy lifestyle, the formation of safe behavior skills in relation to existing threats, including in the Internet space. Frequent presence in social networks makes young people vulnerable to destructive, extremist influences, calls for a protest movement, which creates serious threats to the security of society and the state.

Keywords: socialization, value orientations, constructive creative activity, internet space, cybersocialization, digitalization, cyber threats, cybersecurity, children, teenagers, youth.

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PSYCHOPRACTICES

DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF A METHODOLOGY FOR ASSESSING THE CRIMINAL INFECTION OF JUVENILE SUSPECTS, ACCUSED AND CONVICTED

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Recommended citation

Ryabkov, A.M., Stepanova, E. S. & Muslumov, R. R. 2022, 'Development and testing of a methodology for assessing the criminal infection of juvenile suspects, accused and convicted', *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2(59), pp. 77–86, doi: 10.33463/2072-8336.2022.2(59).077-086.

Abstract. The article describes the process of developing and testing a questionnaire of criminal infection of juvenile suspects, accused and convicted by employees of the interregional Department of psychological work of the Federal Penitentiary Service of Russia in the Sverdlovsk region on the instructions of the Department of educational, social and psychological Service of the Federal Penitentiary Service. The methodology consists of 28 points and includes 6 scales: "Cognitive component", "Emotional component", "Behavioral component", "General level", "Lie scale" and "Response Consistency Scale". 23 educational colonies, 122 pre-trial detention centers and premises functioning in the mode of a pre-trial detention center, 78 criminal enforcement inspections participated in the testing of the methodology. In total, the study covered 3,609 minors, including 959 convicted of educational colonies, 875 juvenile suspects, accused, convicts held in pre-trial detention centers, 1,775 minors registered with the penal enforcement inspectorate. The technique makes it possible to screen the level and structure of criminal infection of minors, the initial construction of a plan of work with suspects, accused, convicted.

Keywords: criminal infection, criminal subculture, minors, questionnaire, penal enforcement system, automated workplace of a penitentiary psychologist.

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PSYCHOLOGY OF SOCIAL PHENOMENA AND LIFE QUALITY

BASIC PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

N. N. Ulanova, N. V. Yakovleva

Recommended citation

Ulanova, N. N. & Yakovleva, N. V. 2022, 'Basic psychological approaches to the study of occupational health', *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2(59), pp. 87–95, doi: 10.33463/2072-8336.2022.2(59).087-095.

Abstract. The article presents the results of a theoretical review of modern approaches to the study of occupational health. The domestic and foreign works on the study of this construct are analyzed. The aim of the study was a theoretical analysis of psychological approaches to the study of occupational health. The article outlines the main goal of such a direction of health psychology as the psychology of occupational health. The relevance of research in the field of occupational health psychology is substantiated and important areas of such research are identified. The paper presents the results of modern Russian and foreign studies devoted to the problems of professional health of specialists of various profiles. The research is analyzed, which highlights various approaches to the study of the structure of occupational health, as well as an approach describing the factors influencing the formation of professional health of a specialist. In this paper, the main vectors of scientific research in occupational health psychology are highlighted: the first is the study of special factors that affect the professional health of representatives of various professions, the second direction of scientific research in occupational health psychology is "structural–criteria", the third direction is the study and development of applied aspects of ensuring occupational health. In addition, within the framework of this study, three groups of structural–criteria factors are presented that determine the professional health of a specialist: the criterion approach allows describing the criteria for assessing professional health, the level approach describes the hierarchy and systematization of levels of professional health, the component approach, the main purpose of which is to study the components included in the structure of professional health of specialists of different profiles. In this paper, the authors described the specifics of foreign studies of the problem of occupational health. The results of this theoretical study can be useful for generalizing knowledge on occupational health issues of representatives of different professional communities, for a more detailed and in-depth consideration of the problem of professional health of an individual, as well as for developing new issues related to occupational health as a psychological construct, and systematizing the already existing theoretical and methodological base.

Keywords: health, occupational health, health psychology, occupational health psychology, specialist health, approaches to the study of occupational health, factors affecting occupational health, structure of occupational health, levels of occupational health, criteria of occupational health.

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THE ROLE OF THE COGNITIVE SPHERE, FAMILY AND PEERS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR

G. V. Shcherbakov, I. V. Lavrentieva

Recommended citation

Shcherbakov, G. V. & Lavrentieva, I. V. 2022, 'The role of the cognitive sphere, family and peers in the development of criminal behavior', *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2(59), pp. 96–108, doi: 10.33463/2072-8336.2022.2(59).096-108.

Abstract. The article is the fifth in a series devoted to the psychology of criminal behavior. It analyzes foreign studies on the relationship between intelligence and crime, the influence of social ties on delinquent behavior, as well as various programs aimed at correcting criminal behavior and factors contributing to its development.

Keywords: psychology of criminal behavior, correctional programs, criminal groups, delinquent behavior, practical intelligence, socio-emotional intelligence, verbal intelligence, intra-family relations.

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ASSISTANCE TO ADMINISTRATORS

THE INTERACTION OF THE INVESTIGATOR AND THE PSYCHOLOGIST IN THE CRIMINAL PROCESS

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Recommended citation

Milikova, A. V. & Trishina, N. T. 2022, 'The interaction of the investigator and the psychologist in the criminal process', *Applied legal psychology*, iss. 2(59), pp. 109–113, doi: 10.33463/2072-8336.2022.2(59).109-113.

Abstract. Within the framework of this article, the authors set the task to consider the actual problems of the investigator's interaction with such a participant in the criminal process as a psychologist. Criminal procedure and forensic science, as well as legal psychology, analyze in detail the issues of the status of the central participant in the preliminary investigation – the investigator. Studying the functions, role, significance of the investigator as a participant in the criminal process, the authors also touch upon the problems of interaction with other participants, first of all: interrogators, the head of the investigative body, suspects, witnesses. Currently, insufficient attention is paid to the problems of a psychologist in investigative and procedural actions. The psychologist is actually an inferior participant in the criminal process. There is no definition of the concept of "psychologist", clearly defined rights and obligations. In fact, performing the functions of a specialist, a psychologist, according to the authors, could play a more significant role in the criminal process. Through the prism of comparing the knowledge gained in the framework of criminal procedure and legal psychology, the authors propose to supplement art. 5 The Criminal Procedure Code of the Russian Federation defines the concept of "psychologist", expand the range of procedural and investigative actions in which a psychologist can take part; introduce full-time psychologists to work in investigative bodies; increase the number of forms of interaction between an investigator and a psychologist and increase the level of professional training of future investigators in the field of studying methods of interaction between an investigator and a psychologist.

Keywords: criminal proceedings, psychologist, specialist, minor, investigative actions, law.

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**TO THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE HONORED VETERAN OF THE ACADEMY
OF THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY SERVICE OF RUSSIA, LEADING ASSOCIATE
PROFESSOR OF THE ACADEMY OF THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY SERVICE
OF RUSSIA, CANDIDATE OF PEDAGOGICAL SCIENCES, ASSOCIATE
PROFESSOR COLONEL OF THE INTERNAL SERVICE, RETIRED S. A. LUZGIN**

M. I. Kuznetsov

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